

STUDENT NUMBER Letter

SOCIOLOGY

Written examination

Tuesday 8 November 2022

Reading time: 2.00 pm to 2.15 pm (15 minutes)

Writing time: 2.15 pm to 4.15 pm (2 hours)

QUESTION AND ANSWER BOOK

Structure of book

<i>Section</i>	<i>Number of questions</i>	<i>Number of questions to be answered</i>	<i>Number of marks</i>
A	7	7	40
B	4	4	40
			Total 80

- Students are permitted to bring into the examination room: pens, pencils, highlighters, erasers, sharpeners and rulers.
- Students are NOT permitted to bring into the examination room: blank sheets of paper and/or correction fluid/tape.
- No calculator is allowed in this examination.

Materials supplied

- Question and answer book of 24 pages, including **assessment criteria for Section B** on page 24
- Additional space is available at the end of the book if you need extra space to complete an answer.

Instructions

- Write your **student number** in the space provided above on this page.
- All written responses must be in English.

Students are NOT permitted to bring mobile phones and/or any other unauthorised electronic devices into the examination room.

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SECTION A

Instructions for Section A
Answer **all** questions in the spaces provided.

Australian Indigenous culture

Question 1 (4 marks)

Define the terms material culture and non-material culture, and provide an example of each that is important within Australian Indigenous culture.

Definition of material culture _____

Example _____

Definition of non-material culture _____

Example _____

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Social movements and social change

Use the following information to answer Questions 6 and 7.

Representation 2

History of the Hour

Started by WWF [formerly known as the World Wildlife Fund] and partners as a symbolic lights-out event in Sydney in 2007, Earth Hour is now one of the world's largest grassroots movements for the environment. Held every year on the last Saturday of March, Earth Hour engages millions of people in more than 190 countries and territories, switching off their lights to show support for our planet.

But Earth Hour goes far beyond the symbolic action of switching off – it has become a catalyst for positive environmental impact, driving major legislative changes by harnessing the power of the people and collective action.

...

Earth Hour 2021 breaks all records calling for action in crucial year for climate, people and nature

... As Earth Hour rolled across the globe on Saturday [27 March 2021], millions of people came together online to speak up for nature and inspire action for a brighter future. The movement, which is in its 15th year, saw individuals, influential leaders, celebrities, youth groups and businesses shine a virtual spotlight on our planet and the role we can all play in the global efforts to address the climate and nature crises.

Earth Hour 2021 generated 6.7 billion impressions globally on social media channels and other platforms including TikTok and LinkedIn, and its related hashtags trended across 42 countries on Twitter or Google search, making 2021 the most successful online event in Earth Hour's history. The Virtual Spotlight video, which highlights the link between nature loss and pandemics, garnered¹ 2.4 million views in 24 hours making it the most watched video in Earth Hour history.

'The success of Earth Hour always moves me. Just when we think it can't get any bigger, it demonstrates again the enormous weight of public desire for environmental action. As the world faces unprecedented challenges, people have come together to speak up for² nature – loudly and clearly – and inspire urgent action for the environment,' said Marco Lambertini, Director General at WWF International.

Sources: 'Our mission', Earth Hour, <www.earthhour.org/our-mission> and 'Earth Hour 2021 breaks all records calling for action in crucial year for climate, people and nature', Earth Hour Blog & News, 28 March 2021, <<https://latest.earthhour.org/earth-hour-2021-breaks-all-records-calling-for-action-in-crucial-year-for-climate-people-and-nature>>;
© Earth Hour/WWF

¹garnered – gained

²to speak up for – to represent

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Assessment criteria for Section B

The extended-answer questions in Section B will be assessed against the following criteria, as appropriate:

- explanation and application of sociological concepts, theories and methods
- knowledge and/or analysis and/or evaluation of sociological experience, perspectives and change
- use and/or evaluation of a range of relevant evidence/sources
- synthesis of evidence to draw conclusions

END OF QUESTION AND ANSWER BOOK