HISTORY: AUSTRALIAN HISTORY

Written examination

Day Date
Reading time: *.* to *.* (15 minutes)
Writing time: *.* to *.* (2 hours)

QUESTION AND ANSWER BOOK

Structure of book

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Number of questions</th>
<th>Number of questions to be answered</th>
<th>Number of marks</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total 80

- Students are permitted to bring into the examination room: pens, pencils, highlighters, erasers, sharpeners and rulers.
- Students are NOT permitted to bring into the examination room: blank sheets of paper and/or correction fluid/tape.
- No calculator is allowed in this examination.

Materials supplied
- Detachable insert for Sections A and C in the centrefold.
- Additional space is available at the end of the book if you need extra paper to complete an answer.

Instructions
- Detach the insert from the centre of this book during reading time.
- Write your student number in the space provided above on this page.
- All written responses must be in English.

Students are NOT permitted to bring mobile phones and/or any other unauthorised electronic devices into the examination room.
SECTION A

Instructions for Section A
This section is based on ‘The reshaping of the Port Phillip District/Victoria 1834–1860’.
Please remove the insert from the centre of this book during reading time.
Refer to Sources 1, 2 and 3 on pages 1 and 2 of the insert when responding to Question 1.
Answer all questions in the spaces provided.

Question 1 (20 marks)

a. What does Source 1 reveal about the outcomes of pastoralist expansion for the environment of the Port Phillip District? 4 marks

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b. In what ways do Source 2 and Source 3 reflect British settlers’ understanding of land management and land ownership?  

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c. Evaluate the extent to which the transformation of the environment was, for Aboriginal people, the most significant impact of the pastoralist expansion and the gold rushes. Use evidence to support your response.  

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10 marks
SECTION B

Instructions for Section B
This section is based on ‘Making a people and a nation 1890–1920’.
Write an essay on one of the following questions in the space provided.
Your response will be assessed according to the criteria set out on page 24.

Question 2 (20 marks)
Analyse the extent to which constitutional, legislative and judicial measures were successful in implementing the visions that shaped the new nation.

OR

Question 3 (20 marks)
‘Australia’s participation in World War I confirmed the visions that underpinned the new nation.’
To what extent do you agree with this statement?
SECTION C

Instructions for Section C
This section is based on ‘Crises that tested the nation 1929–1945’.
Answer either Question 4 or Question 5 in the spaces provided.
Please remove the insert from the centre of this book during reading time.
Refer to Sources 4 and 5 on page 3 of the insert if you choose to respond to Question 4.
Refer to Sources 6 and 7 on page 4 of the insert if you choose to respond to Question 5.

Question 4 (20 marks)
a. What do Source 4 and Source 5 reveal about different ideas regarding responses to the crisis of the Great Depression in Australia? 4 marks

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b. Explain **two** government responses, other than those suggested in Source 4 and Source 5, to the crisis of the Great Depression in Australia.

6 marks
c. To what extent did the Great Depression threaten the cohesion of Australian society? Use evidence to support your response. 10 marks
OR

Do not attempt Question 5 if you have completed Question 4.

Question 5 (20 marks)

a. What do Source 6 and Source 7 reveal about the government’s response to the crisis of World War II?  

                                                                 4 marks
b. Explain **two** other regulations imposed on the home population by the government to support the war effort. 6 marks
c. To what extent did the Australian people respond positively to the war crisis? Use evidence to support your response. 10 marks
SECTION D

Instructions for Section D

This section is based on ‘Voices for change 1965–2000’.
Answer two of the following questions in the spaces provided.

Question 6 (10 marks)
Australia’s involvement in the Vietnam War
To what extent did the events of the war in Vietnam contribute to the demands for change to Australia’s involvement in the Vietnam War? Use evidence to support your response.

Question 7 (10 marks)
Aboriginal land rights
To what extent did the Mabo and Wik decisions represent a significant change in Aboriginal land rights? Use evidence to support your response.

Question 8 (10 marks)
Equality for women
How significant were feminist writings and groups such as the Women’s Electoral Lobby in contributing to demands for change regarding equality for women? Use evidence to support your response.

Question 9 (10 marks)
New patterns of immigration
To what extent were debates about immigration patterns dominated by concerns about the rate of Asian migration and its possible impact on social cohesion? Use evidence to support your response.

Question 10 (10 marks)
A global economy
‘Attempts to globalise the Australian economy were met with a mixed response.’
Discuss. Use evidence to support your response.
Extra space for responses

Clearly number all responses in this space.
An answer book is available from the supervisor if you need extra paper to complete your answer. Please ensure you write your student number in the space provided on the front cover of the answer book. At the end of the examination, place the answer book inside the front cover of this question and answer book.
# Assessment criteria for Section B

The essay in Section B will be assessed against the following criteria:

- construction of a coherent and relevant historical argument that addresses the specific demands of the essay question
- demonstration of historical knowledge that is accurate and appropriate for the essay question
- use of historical thinking concepts
- use of primary sources and historical interpretations as evidence
SECTION A

Source 1
Letter from John G Robertson to His Excellency CJ La Trobe, Esq., Lieutenant-Governor, Victoria, 26 September 1853

When I arrived [in the Port Phillip District in 1840] … I cannot express the joy I felt at seeing such a splendid country … The whole of the Wannon had been swept by a bush fire in December, and there had been a heavy fall of rain in January … and the grasses were about four inches high, of that lovely dark green; the sheep had no trouble to fill their bellies; all was eatable; nothing had trodden the grass before them … There was no silk-grass, which had been destroying our V.D.L. pastures …
The few sheep at first made little impression on the face of the country for three or four years …
Many of our herbaceous plants began to disappear from the pasture land; the silk-grass began to show itself … herbaceous plants and grasses give way for the silk-grass … The consequence is that the long deep-rooted grasses that held our strong clay hill together have died out; the ground is now exposed to the sun, and it has cracked in all directions …
… now that the only soil is getting trodden hard with stock, springs of salt water are bursting out in every hollow or watercourse … the strong tussocky grasses die before it, with all others. The clay is left perfectly bare in summer.

Source: TF Bride (ed.), Letters from Victorian Pioneers: Being a series of papers on the early occupation of the colony, the Aborigines, etc., RS Brain, Government Printer, Melbourne, 1898, pp. 33–35

Source 2

Source: Robert Russell, Melbourne from Collins Street East, watercolour over pen and ink, 1883 (an exact copy of an 1844 painting), 18.7 × 30.7 cm; State Library of Victoria
Source 3
Drawing of Burnewang Station

Source: Edward William Jeffreys, *Birnewang* (i.e. Burnewang Station, Victoria), sepia wash drawing, September 1856, 17.8 × 25.0 cm; State Library of Victoria

station – a privately owned establishment for raising sheep or cattle in the country
SECTION C

Refer to Sources 4 and 5 if you choose to respond to Question 4.

Source 4

There is also evidence to show that the standard of living in Australia has reached a point which is economically beyond the capacity of the country to bear without a considerable reduction of costs, resulting in increased production per capita output.

At present, while the money wage of those employed is higher, almost double what it was in 1911, the number of those who can attain that wage is so steadily decreasing, unemployment having doubled since 1924, that Australian workers, as a body, effectively receive little more than in 1911.

Source: Sir Otto Niemeyer, quoted in ‘Australia under the searchlight’, The Queenslander, 28 August 1930; National Library of Australia

Source 5

[Mr. Scullin said he] believed that in the past we had leaned too heavily on the overseas money market … But they could not stop a policy abruptly, he said. A new country could not have its overseas borrowing suddenly stopped with out feeling the pinch. That was the position of Australia today … Mr. Scullin said he did not believe we would solve the unemployment problem by tearing down to the very roots the standard of living in Australia. Sacrifices had to be made by every section if we were to get out of our troubles at all quickly.

Source: Prime Minister James Scullin, quoted in ‘Mr. Scullin sees no easy road to prosperity’, The Register News-Pictorial, 7 January 1931; National Library of Australia
Refer to Sources 6 and 7 if you choose to respond to Question 5.

**Source 6**  
Austerity speech by Prime Minister John Curtin, 3 October 1942

Each of us must freely and voluntarily abandon all those distractions, luxuries and purchases that unnecessarily employ manpower, materials, machinery, plant and capital that could be utilised in the war effort. We all have a positive responsibility of seeing that we do our share to ensure that the money needed to defend our homes is made available to the Government of the country.  
… I ask you, in the name of Australia, to resolve that what you have shall be Australian, to help save Australia.

Source: John Curtin Prime Ministerial Library, JCPML00408/10; records of the Australian Broadcasting Corporation

**Source 7**  
Photograph of ration books for food and clothing, c. June 1944

Source: Australian War Memorial

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