

# Theatre Studies

# **Question and Answer Book**

# VCE Examination – Friday 8 November 2024

- Reading time is 15 minutes: 9.00 am to 9.15 am
- Writing time is **1 hour 30 minutes**: 9.15 am to 10.45 am

### **Approved materials**

- · Coloured pencils, water-based pens and markers
- · Protractors, compass, set squares and aids for curve sketching

### Materials supplied

- Question and Answer Book of 24 pages
- Detachable Insert for Section A in the centrefold

### Instructions

- Detach the Insert from the centre of this book during reading time.
- You may support any of your answers with illustrations and/or diagrams.
- Use the additional space at the end of this book if you need extra space to complete a response.
- At the end of the examination you may keep the detachable Insert.

Students are **not** permitted to bring mobile phones and/or any unauthorised electronic devices into the examination room.

## Contents

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# Section A – Production roles and interpretation

### Instructions

- Please remove the Insert from the centre of this book during reading time.
- Use the information in the Insert to answer the questions in Section A.
- Consider the dramaturgy in the Insert and the Script excerpt(s) provided to inform your responses.
- Answer all questions in the spaces provided.
- Write your responses in English.

### Question 1 (20 marks)

Select **one** production role to interpret *Legally Blonde: The Musical* by shading **one** of the boxes below. This production role must be **different** from the production role selected for **Question 2**.

□ actor
□ director
☐ designer: costume
□ designer: make-up
☐ designer: props
☐ designer: set
□ designer: lighting
☐ designer: sound
You must refer to the same production role in your responses to parts a lo of th

You must refer to the same production role in your responses to parts a-e of this question.

**Note:** *Legally Blonde: The Musical* refers to traditional gender stereotypes. In your interpretation, you may choose to represent any character as male, female or non-binary.

### Planning

**a.** In this interpretation of *Legally Blonde: The Musical*, one of the production aims is to realise the settings and characters by incorporating aspects of objects, buildings, clothes, technology and people typically found in a wealthy, Ivy League<sup>1</sup> university in the United States of America.

Describe how you might apply **one or more** planning activities in your selected production role to realise this production aim.

In your response, refer to **one or more** image(s) in the dramaturgy provided in the Insert for Section A.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Ivy League – a group of long-established US universities with high academic and social prestige

### Read Script excerpt 1 and use the following information to answer parts b-e.

This script excerpt begins after ELLE WOODS decides to apply to Harvard Law School. In a scene prior, her long-term boyfriend, WARNER CUNNINGHAM breaks up with her as he believes his relationship with ELLE would hinder his chances of having a serious life as a respected and professional lawyer and politician.

In the hope of rekindling her failed relationship with WARNER, ELLE decides that she will apply to Harvard Law School where she and WARNER could study together and hopefully fall in love. However, most people, including her friends and family, do not believe she has what it takes to be accepted into Harvard Law School.

ELLE and her best friends (PILAR, MARGOT and SERENA) along with other Delta Nu sorority<sup>1</sup> members and the UCLA (University of California, Los Angeles) cheerleading team, develop a plan to win over the Harvard admissions department (WINTHROP, LOWELL and PFORZHEIMER) with a lavish song and dance spectacle, led by PILAR as she bursts into the Harvard admissions office.

**b.** Annotate Script excerpt 1 in **three** places to explain how work in your selected production role can apply one or more conventions from the musical theatre style associated with *Legally Blonde: The Musical* to convey the context of the university. In each of the three annotations, make reference to a convention(s) referred to in the dramaturgy provided in the Insert for Section A.

4 marks

Convention number(s) referred to in the annotations:

Upper case dialogue under a character's name indicates that the line(s) is/are sung. Dialogue that is listed side-by-side is performed at the same time.

### Script excerpt 1

Due to copyright restrictions, the VCAA is unable to reproduce the excerpt when this examination is published on the VCAA website.

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Excerpt continues on the next page.

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Source: H Hach (book), L O'Keefe and N Benjamin (music and lyrics), *Legally Blonde: The Musical*, based on the novel by Amanda Brown and the Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer motion picture, 2011, Music Theatre International, New York

### Development

**c.** During the development stage, explain how work in your selected production role could explore and/or trial an idea for applying the element of contrast in Script excerpt 1.

In your response, refer to:

- one or more exercises or tasks used during the development stage to explore and/ or trial the idea
- one or more lines of dialogue or stage directions from Script excerpt 1
- one or more image(s) in the dramaturgy provided in the Insert for Section A.

**d.** During the development stage, explain how work in your selected production role could refine the idea explored and/or trialled in **part c**.

In your response, refer to:

- one or more exercises or tasks used during the development stage to refine the idea explored and/or trialled in **part c**
- one or more of the following elements:
  - rhythm
  - cohesion.

### Presentation

e. A production aim is to engage an audience of young people in Australia aged approximately 15–18 years. The young people in the audience may not be familiar with the culture of universities in the United States of America represented in the production.

During the presentation stage, explain how work in your selected production role could achieve this production aim.

In your response, refer to:

- **one or more** dramaturgical technique(s) applied during the presentation stage of production
- one or more lines of dialogue or stage directions from Script excerpt 1
- one or more safe and/or ethical practices associated with the production at this stage. 5 marks

### Question 2 (10 marks)

Select a production role to interpret a scene from *Legally Blonde: The Musical* by shading **one** of the boxes below. This production role must be **different** from the production role selected for **Question 1**.

- actor
- director
- designer: costume
- designer: make-up
- designer: props
- designer: set
- designer: lighting
- designer: sound

You must refer to the **same** production role in your responses to **part a** and **part b** of this question. Read Script excerpt 2 before responding to this question.

**Note:** *Legally Blonde: The Musical* refers to traditional gender stereotypes. In your interpretation, you may choose to represent any character as male, female or non-binary.

This script excerpt takes place in a lecture hall of Harvard Law School. Professor CALLAHAN, a dominating and revered law professor, is addressing the students for the first time. It is the students' first day of law school and Professor CALLAHAN is introducing them to the world of law.

Upper case dialogue under a character's name indicates that the line(s) is/are sung.

Script excerpt 2

Due to copyright restrictions, the VCAA is unable to reproduce the excerpt when this examination is published on the VCAA website.

Source: H Hach (book), L O'Keefe and N Benjamin (music and lyrics), *Legally Blonde: The Musical*, based on the novel by Amanda Brown and the Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer motion picture, 2011, Music Theatre International, New York

- a. Explain how your selected production role could apply the element of variation in Script excerpt 2.
  In your response, refer to **one or more** of the following:
  - variation of tension
  - variation of conflict
  - · variation of intensity
  - variation of energy
  - variation of the use of the space.

- Explain how your selected production role could realise the character of Professor CALLAHAN.
  In your response, refer to:
  - one or more ideas about Professor CALLAHAN conveyed in the scene
  - two or more specific lines of dialogue or stage directions from Script excerpt 2
  - theatre technologies applied as part of your selected production role.

# Section B – Theatre analysis and evaluation

### Instructions

- Select one play to answer Question 1 by shading one of the boxes below.
- This play must be **different** from the play you will select in **Section C**.
- You must refer to the same play in your response to part a and part b of this question.
- Answer all questions in the spaces provided.
- Write your responses in English.
- Wicked The Musical by Winnie Holzman Theatre company: Crossroads Live Australia

### OR

□ A Midsummer Night's Dream by William Shakespeare Theatre company: Bell Shakespeare

### OR

☐ Things I Know to be True by Andrew Bovell Theatre company: Theatre Works

### OR

Counting and Cracking by S Shakthidharan Theatre company: Belvoir St Theatre and Co-Curious

### OR

□ A Streetcar Named Desire by Tennessee Williams Theatre company: Melbourne Theatre Company

### OR

Macbeth (An Undoing) by Zinnie Harris
 Theatre company: Malthouse Theatre

### OR

□ Slap. Bang. Kiss. by Dan Giovannoni Theatre company: Melbourne Theatre Company

### OR

☐ **Trophy Boys** by Emmanuelle Mattana Theatre company: The Maybe Pile and Soft Tread

### OR

By Jane's Hand by Dr Emma O'Brien and Olivia O'Brien Theatre company: Seldom Theatre Productions with La Mama Theatre

### OR

Romeo and Julie by Gary Owen Theatre company: Red Stitch Actors' Theatre

### OR

Three Magpies Perched in a Tree by Glenn Shea Theatre company: The Storyteller with La Mama Theatre

### **Question 1** (10 marks)

- a. Select **one or more** production roles to answer **Question 1a** by shading **one or more** of the boxes below:
  - designer: props
  - designer: set
  - designer: lighting
  - designer: sound

Evaluate how the selected production role(s) were applied to interpret the context of the selected play.

In your response refer to:

- a specific moment(s) from the play in performance
- · specific stage directions and/or dialogue from the selected play's script
- one or more of the following areas of context:
  - time and place in which the play is set
  - time and place in which the play was written
  - influences on the playwright
  - language of the script
  - circumstances associated with the play.

5 marks

**Question 1** continues on the next page.

# Do not write in this area.

**b.** Select **one or more** production roles to answer **Question 1b** by shading **one or more** of the boxes below:

□ actor

☐ director

designer: costume

designer: make-up

Analyse how the written script was interpreted in performance by the selected production role(s).

In your response refer to:

- a specific moment(s) from the play in performance
- specific stage directions and/or dialogue from the selected play's script.

# Section C – Performance analysis and evaluation

### Instructions

- Select one play to answer Question 1 by shading one of the boxes below.
- This play must be different from the play you selected in Section B.
- Answer the question in the space provided.
- Write your response in English.

### Wicked – The Musical by Winnie Holzman Theatre company: Crossroads Live Australia

### OR

□ A Midsummer Night's Dream by William Shakespeare Theatre company: Bell Shakespeare

### OR

☐ Things I Know to be True by Andrew Bovell Theatre company: Theatre Works

### OR

Counting and Cracking by S Shakthidharan Theatre company: Belvoir St Theatre and Co-Curious

### OR

A Streetcar Named Desire by Tennessee Williams Theatre company: Melbourne Theatre Company

### OR

Macbeth (An Undoing) by Zinnie Harris
 Theatre company: Malthouse Theatre

### OR

□ Slap. Bang. Kiss. by Dan Giovannoni Theatre company: Melbourne Theatre Company

### OR

☐ **Trophy Boys** by Emmanuelle Mattana Theatre company: The Maybe Pile and Soft Tread

### OR

By Jane's Hand by Dr Emma O'Brien and Olivia O'Brien Theatre company: Seldom Theatre Productions with La Mama Theatre

### OR

Romeo and Julie by Gary Owen Theatre company: Red Stitch Actors' Theatre

### OR

☐ Three Magpies Perched in a Tree by Glenn Shea Theatre company: The Storyteller with La Mama Theatre

### Question 1 (10 marks)

Evaluate how directing and design were applied in the acting space to convey the intended meaning of the play.

In your response refer to:

- a specific moment(s) in the play
- the element of emphasis
- acting skills.

### Extra space for responses

Clearly **number** all responses in this space.


If you use any additional Question and Answer Books to complete your responses, write your **student number** on the front cover. At the end of the examination, place the additional Question and Answer Books inside the front cover of the first Question and Answer Book.

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 $\ensuremath{\textcircled{\sc c}}$  Victorian Curriculum and Assessment Authority 2024

# Insert for Theatre Studies Section A

Please remove from the centre of this book during reading time.

# Dramaturgy

### Summary of the play

*Legally Blonde: The Musical* has music and lyrics by Laurence O'Keefe and Nell Benjamin and a book by Heather Hach. It is based on the novel by Amanda Brown and the Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer motion picture.

- Legally Blonde: The Musical is a musical based on a popular comedy film of the same name.
- The musical follows ELLE WOODS, a wealthy, popular and good-looking sorority<sup>1</sup> girl with blonde hair, who loves all things pink.
- At the beginning of the musical, ELLE is studying fashion merchandising<sup>2</sup> at UCLA (University of California, Los Angeles), in which she is excelling.
- At UCLA, ELLE is the president of the Delta Nu sorority.
- ELLE seems to have her life mapped out she will marry her boyfriend, WARNER CUNNINGHAM, and live a life of luxury.
- However, WARNER unexpectedly breaks up with Elle, claiming she is not 'serious' enough for his future in the legal and political professions.
- WARNER is granted acceptance to Harvard Law School and moves away to pursue his dreams.
- Harvard Law School is part of Harvard University, a wealthy Ivy League<sup>3</sup> University in the United States of America.
- Determined to win WARNER back, ELLE decides to apply to Harvard Law School, surprising everyone.
- Just as ELLE's application is being considered by the Harvard Admissions Unit, she storms into the Admissions office with a plea (and a big song and dance) to be admitted on the basis of 'love'.
- ELLE is ultimately accepted into Harvard Law School, but struggles with the requirements of the course, especially Professor CALLAHAN's law classes.
- In Professor CALLAHAN's classes, ELLE uses her fashion sense and knowledge of beauty procedures to solve legal problems.
- ELLE impresses Professor CALLAHAN and is offered a position as an intern working on a high-profile legal case.
- ELLE successfully wins the trial for the legal team, showcasing her intelligence and determination.
- ELLE realises that her worth is not tied to WARNER and embraces her identity and future, deciding to pursue her own path in the field of law.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> **sorority** – a society for female students in a university or college

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> fashion merchandising – the process of showcasing trending fashion items for retail clients

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Ivy League – a group of long-established US universities with high academic and social prestige

### Messages in the play

- While the musical initially enforces stereotypes that good-looking people are often superficial and unintelligent, the audience is shown that it is important not to judge a book by its cover.
- Throughout the musical, ELLE is determined to prove that she is much more than the stereotype of the pretty girl with blonde hair.
- Within the walls of the male-dominated Harvard Law School, ELLE proves that women can have equal or greater success in the field of law, often beating her male classmates in debates and tasks.
- ELLE defies self, group and societal expectations, demonstrating that 'staying true to yourself never goes out of style'.

### Ivy League University culture in the United States of America

- The application process is high-pressure and high-stakes.
- Many lvy League universities require a personal essay and recommendations from successful or high-profile individuals when applying for a course.
- Ivy League universities admit only a small percentage of applicants.
- Students must maintain high grades to retain their place in a course.

### Conventions of musical theatre style

Legally Blonde: The Musical uses conventions from the style of musical theatre, which may include:

- 1. a combination of solo, duet and ensemble songs accompanied by a band or an orchestra
- 2. singing that is often mixed with dance sequences, stylised movement and spoken dialogue
- 3. music that sometimes underscores dialogue
- 4. a plot where good triumphs over bad
- 5. colourful, extravagant and larger-than-life design elements, creating stage spectacles or stage 'magic'
- 6. exaggerated characterisations representing easily recognisable stereotypes.

# Images in the dramaturgy



Image 1



Image 2



Image 3

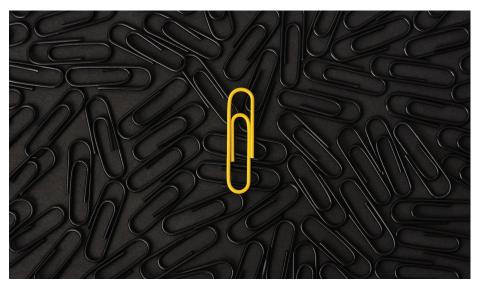


Image 4

Sources: Image 2: Tada Images/Shutterstock.com Image 3: Leka Talamoni/Shutterstock.com Image 4: Anna Polza/Shutterstock.com



Image 5



Image 6

Sources: Image 5: Gorodenkoff/Shutterstock.com Image 6: Shutterstock.com