

orian Certificate of Education 2017	SUPERVISOR TO ATTACH PROCESSING LABEL HERE
STUDENT NUMBER	

# MUSIC STYLE AND COMPOSITION Aural and written examination

Friday 17 November 2017

Reading time: 3.00 pm to 3.15 pm (15 minutes) Writing time: 3.15 pm to 5.15 pm (2 hours)

## **QUESTION AND ANSWER BOOK**

#### Structure of book

Section	Number of questions	Number of questions to be answered	Number of marks
А	5	5	70
В	3	3	30
			Total 100

- Students are permitted to bring into the examination room: pens, pencils, highlighters, erasers, sharpeners and rulers.
- Students are NOT permitted to bring into the examination room: blank sheets of paper and/or correction fluid/tape.
- No calculator is allowed in this examination.

#### Materials supplied

- Question and answer book of 19 pages
- An audio compact disc containing musical excerpts for Section A

#### Instructions

- Write your student number in the space provided above on this page.
- All work that appears, including rough work, will be considered for assessment.
- You may write at any time during the running of the audio compact disc.
- All written responses must be in English.

Students are NOT permitted to bring mobile phones and/or any other unauthorised electronic devices into the examination room.

### **SECTION A**

#### Instructions for Section A

Answer **all** questions in the spaces provided. An audio compact disc will run continuously throughout Section A.

**Question 1** (8 marks) Work: 'The Listening Chair' Artist: Imogen Heap Album: *Sparks* (RCA Records, 2014)

You have 30 seconds to read the question.

First playing (0'58") – 30 seconds of silence
Second playing (0'58") – 30 seconds of silence
Third playing (0'58") – 1 minute of silence
Fourth and final playing (0'58") – 2 minutes of silence

Describe the layers of sound in this excerpt. You may include a diagram or chart.

The Orchard, 2016)

**Question 2** (16 marks) Work: 'Makutekahu' Artist: Moniker

This question features two excerpts from this work - excerpts 2a and 2b. Excerpt 2b includes all of excerpt 2a plus another 1 minute and 38 seconds of the work. You have 30 seconds to read the two parts of the question.

> Excerpt 2a, first playing (0'30'') - 30 seconds of silence Excerpt 2a, second playing (0'30'') - 1 minute of silence Excerpt 2a, third and final playing (0'30'') - 2 minutes of silence

#### Identify and describe two melodic motifs used in excerpt 2a. a.

6 marks

Melodic motif 1		
Melodic motif 2		_
		_
	Excerpt 2b, first playing $(2'08'') - 1$ minute of silend	
	Excerpt 2b, second playing (2'08") – 1 minute of silend	
	erpt 2b, third and final playing $(2'08'') - 2$ minutes of silend	
Excer Discuss the use of repetition in exce		200 = 10 =


5

Question 3 (10 marks) Work: 'Yamagoe' Artist: Josh Smith Album: *Sound of the White Phoenix (Hakuho-On)* (Josh Smith, 2008)

You have 30 seconds to read the question.

First playing (0'50'') - 30 seconds of silence Second playing (0'50'') - 1 minute of silence Third playing (0'50'') - 1 minute of silence Fourth and final playing (0'50'') - 4 minutes of silence

Describe the ways in which articulation, dynamics and tone colour are used to create contrast in this excerpt.

Question 4 (18 marks)
Work: 'God Rest His Soul'
Composers/Creators: David Arnold and Michael Price
Album: *Sherlock: Music from Series 3* (Original Television Soundtrack; Silva Screen Records Ltd, 2014)
This question features two excerpts from this work – excerpts 4a and 4b. Excerpt 4b includes all of

This question features two excerpts from this work – excerpts 4a and 4b. Excerpt 4b includes all of excerpt 4a plus another 1 minute and 6 seconds of the work.

You have 30 seconds to read the two parts of the question.

Excerpt 4a, first playing (0'35'') - 30 seconds of silence Excerpt 4a, second playing (0'35'') - 1 minute of silence Excerpt 4a, third and final playing (0'35'') - 2 minutes of silence

**a.** Describe **two** ways in which melodic material is used in excerpt 4a.

4 marks

8

Excerpt 4b, first playing (1'41") – 1 minute of silence Excerpt 4b, second playing (1'41") – 1 minute of silence Excerpt 4b, third playing (1'41") – 1 minute of silence Excerpt 4b, fourth and final playing (1'41") – 4 minutes of silence

b. Discuss the ways in which the composers/creators create tension in excerpt 4b. In your response, refer to compositional devices and elements of music.
 14 marks


#### **Question 5** (18 marks)

Work: 'Short Ride in a Fast Machine'

Composer/Creator: John Adams

Album: *My First Classical Music Album* (Marin Alsop conducts the Bournemouth Symphony Orchestra; Naxos, 2011)

This question features two excerpts from this work – excerpts 5a and 5b. Excerpt 5b includes all of excerpt 5a plus another 1 minute and 7 seconds of the work.

You have 30 seconds to read the two parts of the question.

Excerpt 5a, first playing (0'35'') - 30 seconds of silence Excerpt 5a, second playing (0'35'') - 1 minute of silence Excerpt 5a, third and final playing (0'35'') - 3 minutes of silence

**a.** Describe the use of rhythm/time and meter in excerpt 5a.

6 marks



Excerpt 5b, first playing (1'42'') - 1 minute of silence Excerpt 5b, second playing (1'42'') - 2 minutes of silence Excerpt 5b, third and final playing (1'42'') - 4 minutes of silence

Discuss how instrumentation and texture are used to create a sense of movement and energy in excerpt 5b.
 12 marks




#### **SECTION B**

#### **Instructions for Section B**

Answer **all** questions in the spaces provided.

#### **Question 1** (10 marks)

In Unit 3 you studied an Australian work (or a section of an Australian work, or a collection of Australian works).

Identify the work.

Title \_\_\_\_\_

Section of work studied (if applicable)

Composer/Creator \_\_\_\_\_

Discuss the ways in which the composer/creator uses repetition and variation at both global and micro levels in this work.

This	estion 2 (10 marks) a question refers to the other work (short work/movement/collection of minor works) you ied in Unit 3.	
Iden	tify the other work.	
Title	9	_
Sect	ion of work studied (if applicable)	_
Con	nposer/Creator	_
a.	Identify a contextual issue associated with this work and describe how its influence can be seen in this work.	4 marks    

SECTION B – continued TURN OVER

b.	Identify the music style of this work and explain how the composer's/creator's use of <b>one or more</b> compositional devices – repetition, variation, contrast – contributes to the music style.	6 marks

_	estion 3 (10 marks) Jnit 4 you studied a work (short work/movement/collection of minor works) created since 1950.	
	ntify the work.	
Titl	e	
Sec	tion of work studied (if applicable)	
Cor	nposer/Creator	
a.	Describe the structure/form of this work. You may include a diagram or chart.	4 marks

- **b.** Explain how the composer/creator uses **one** of the following elements of music in this work:
  - tone colour
  - rhythm/time 6 marks

END OF QUESTION AND ANSWER BOOK